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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Active Voice** | **Simple**  **(факт)** | **Progressive**  **(процесс)**  **be + Ving** | **Perfect**  **(результат)** | **Perfect Progressive** |
| **Present**  **Слова - спутники** | **+ V1 (s/es) –**в 3 л. ед.ч.  **- don’t/doesn’t V1**  **? (?) Do V1……?**  3 л. ед.ч.**DoesV1….....?**  **Who V(s/es) …..?** | **+ (am, is, are) Ving**  **- am not/ isn’t/ aren’t Ving**  **? (?) Am Ving …… ?**  **Is V ing …….?**  **Are V ing …….?**  **Who is Ving …..?** | **+ (have/has) V3/ed**   * **(haven’t/hasn’t) V3/ed**   **? (?) Have V3/ed …..?**  **Has V3/ed …...?**  **Who has V3/ed …..?** | **+ (have/has) beenVing**   * **(haven’t/hasn’t)been Ving**   **? (?) Have been Ving ?**  **Has been Ving?**  **Who has been Ving …..?** |
| **Usually, always, often, seldom, every day(week, year, ….. )** | **Now, at the moment.**  **Listen! Look!** | **Already, just, yet (-,?), never, ever, lately, recently, this morning(evening, week, month, year), today, since, for.** |  |
| **Past**  **Слова - спутники** | **+ V2/ed**  **- didn’t V1**  **? (?) Did V1 ……. ?**  **Who V2 ….?** | **+ (was/were) Ving**  **- (wasn’t/weren’t) Ving**  **? (?) Was Ving …… ?**  **Were Ving …. ?**  **Who was V ing  ….?** | **+ had V3/ed**   * **hadn’t V3/ed**   **?(?) Had V3/ed ……?**  **Who had V3/ed ….?** | **+ had been Ving**   * **hadn’t been Ving**   **?(?) Had been Ving …?**  **Who had been Ving ….?** |
| **Yesterday, last year (week, month ….), a week (year, month …) ago, in 2007, the other day.** | **At 5 o’clock yesterday, when I came … (кдругомудействиювпролом), from 2 o’clock to (till) 5 o’ clock) yesterday, the whole day.** | **By 5 o’clock yesterday, when I came …. (к другому действию в прошлом)** |  |
| **Future**  **Слова - спутники** | **+ (shall/will) V1**   * **shan’t/won’t V1**   **? (?) Shall V1 ….. ?**  **Will V1…… ?**  **Who will V1 …..?** | **+ (shall/will) be Ving**  **- (shan’t/won’t) Ving**  **? (?) Shall Ving …..?**  **Will Ving …..?**  **Who will Ving …..?** | **+ (shall/will) have V3**   * **(shan’t/won’t) have V3**   **? (?) Shall haveV3 …?**  **Will have V3 …?**  **Who will haveV3 …..?** | **+ (shall/will) have beenVing**   * **shan’t/won’t have been Ving**   **? (?) Shall have beenVing?**  **Will have beenVing?**  **Who will haveV3 …..?** |
| **Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week (year, month, Monday….)** | **At 5 o’clock tomorrow, from 2 to (till) 7 o’clock tomorrow, the whole day tomorrow.** | **By 2 o’clock tomorrow, by tomorrow evening, by next Monday.** |  |

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| **Passive Voice**  **be + V 3/ed** | **Simple**  **(факт)** | **Progressive**  **(процесс)**  **be + Ving** | **Perfect**  **(результат)** | **Perfect Progressive** |
| **Present**  **Слова - спутники** | **+ (am, is, are) V3**  **-(am, is, are) not V3**  **? (?)Am V3/ed …… ?**  **Is V 3/ed …….?**  **Are V 3/ed…….?**  **Who/what was V(3/ed) …?** | **+ (am, is, are) being V3**  **-am not/ isn’t/ aren’t being V3**  **? (?) Is being V3 …….?**  **Are being V3 …….?**  **Who/what is being V3 …..?** | **+ (have/has) beenV3/ed**   * **(haven’t/hasn’t)been V3/ed**   **? (?) Have been V3/ed …..?**  **Has been V3/ed ...?**  **Who/what has been V3/ed …..?** |  |
| **Usually, always, often, seldom, every day(week, year, ….. )** | **Now, at the moment.**  **Listen! Look!** | **Already, just, yet (-,?), never, ever, lately, recently, this morning(evening, week, month, year), today, since, for.** |  |
| **Past**  **Слова - спутники** | **+ was/were V3/ed**  **- was/were V3/ed**  **? (?) was/were V3 …?**  **Who/what was V3 ….?** | **+ (was/were) being V3**   * **wasn’t/weren’t)being V3**   **? (?) Was being V3 …… ?**  **Were being V3…. ?**  **Who/what was being V3 ….?** | **+ had been V3/ed**   * **hadn’tbeen V3/ed**   **?(?) Had been V3/ed ……?**  **Who/what had beenV3/ed ….?** |  |
| **Yesterday, last year (week, month ….), a week (year, month …) ago, in 2007, the other day.** | **At 5 o’clock yesterday, when I came … (кдругомудействиювпролом), from 2 o’clock to (till) 5 o’ clock) yesterday, the whole day.** | **By 5 o’clock yesterday, when I came …. (к другому действию в прошлом)** |  |
| **Future**  **Слова - спутники** | **+ (shall/will)be V3**   * **shan’t/won’t beV3**   **? (?) ShallbeV3 ….. ?**  **Will be V3… ?**  **Who/what will beV3 …..?** |  | **+ will have been Ving**   * **won’t have been Ving**   **? (?)Will have been Ving**  **What will have been Ving** |  |
| **Tomorrow, the day after tomorrow, next week (year, month, Monday….)** |  | **By 2 o’clock tomorrow, by tomorrow evening, by next Monday.** |  |